QUICK CARD: The story of ferdinand

Reference	The Story of Ferdinand. Munro Leaf. (1936) ISBN: 978-0448456942
Plot	A young and gentle bull, Ferdinand, reacts with uncharacteristic violence when he is stung by a bee; he is mistaken for a fierce bull and taken to the bullfights in Madrid, where he prefers to sit in the arena sniffing the fragrant air than to fight the matadors.
Setting	A Spanish meadowA bullfighting arena in Madrid
Characters	 Ferdinand and the other young bulls in his meadow Ferdinand's mother Five men in funny hats The Bumblebee The Banderilleros, who thrust decorated darts called banderillas into the bull's shoulders and neck during a bullfight The Picadores, bullfighters on horseback who prick the bull with a lance to weaken it for the matador The Matador, the bullfighter who must ultimately kill the bull
Conflict	Man (Ferdinand) vs. Nature (what it is to be a bull)
Theme	Things are not always what they seem. Pacifism
Literary Devices	Dramatic irony – The reader knows more about Ferdinand than the men in the funny hats. Circumstantial irony – Ferdinand is not what one expects of a bull.